distribute airgun ammunition that contain lead, a substance known to the State of California to

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S/R Industries, Inc. and its divisions, Beeman and Marksman, manufacture and

cause cancer and birth defects (or other reproductive harm) and have elected to settle this matter by entering into this Consent Judgment.

- 1.3 A list of the products which contain lead and that are covered by this Consent Judgment is provided in Exhibit A (the "Products").
- 1.4 On December 2, 1999, Michael DiPirro, on behalf of the general public, filed a Complaint under the Safe Drinking Water and Toxics Enforcement Act of 1986 ("Proposition 65"), Cal. Health and Safety Code §§ 25249.5, et seq. and Business and Professions Code §§ 17200, et seq. ("Complaint"). The Complaint alleges that Defendants have violated Proposition 65 and the Business and Professions Code by exposing individuals in California to lead, a Proposition 65-listed carcinogen and reproductive toxin, without first providing a clear and reasonable warning to such individuals. Said Complaint is attached as Exhibit B. Plaintiff seeks Damages, Injunctive Relief, Civil Penalties and Restitution ("Complaint") in the Superior Court for the County of Alameda ("Action"), arising from alleged violations of the aforementioned laws, by Defendants.
- 1.5 Prior to filing the Complaint, on September 27, 1999, Michael DiPirro first served the Office of the Attorney General, designated public enforcement agencies and Defendants with a Proposition 65 60-Day Notice of Violation ("Notice") pursuant to Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(d), giving notice to Defendants, the Attorney General of California and such public officials authorized to bring suit under Proposition 65 of the alleged violations referred to in paragraph 1.1 above. The Notice is attached as Exhibit C. Defendants stipulate that the Notice is adequate to comply with Cal. Code Regs. tit. 22, § 12903.
- 1.6 Neither the Attorney General nor any of the other designated public prosecutors has commenced any action in response to the Notice. For purposes of this Consent Judgment, Plaintiff acts on behalf of the general public as to those matters described in the Complaint and Notice.
- 1.7 For purposes of this Consent Judgment, the Parties stipulate that this Court has subject matter jurisdiction over the allegations contained in the Complaint. Without conceding that this Court has personal jurisdiction over any of the Defendants, Defendants do not contest

the exercise of personal jurisdiction by this Court or venue in Alameda County solely and exclusively for the purposes of this Consent Judgment; or the exercise of jurisdiction by this Court to enter this Consent Judgment as a resolution of the claims that were or could have been raised in the Complaint based on the facts alleged therein.

1.8 The Parties enter into this Consent Judgment to settle disputed claims between them; to avoid prolonged litigation; to ensure that the objectives of Proposition 65 are expeditiously carried out; and to provide a prompt remedy for the matters alleged in the Complaint. By execution of this Consent Judgment, Defendants do not admit any violations of Proposition 65 or the Business and Professions Code, or any other law or standard applicable to warning or disclosure concerning the manufacture, distribution and/or sale of airgun ammunition that contain lead. Nothing in this Consent Judgment shall be construed as an admission by Defendants of any fact, issue of law, or violation of law; nor shall compliance with this Consent Judgment constitute or be construed as an admission by Defendants or any fact, issue of law, or violation of law. Defendants specifically deny that they have committed any such violation or that any present warning program is not sufficient to comply with any duties under Proposition 65 that relate to the manufacture, distribution or sale of airgun ammunition that contain lead. Defendants assert that their manufacture, distribution or sale of airgun ammunition that contain lead has posed and poses no health or safety risk to persons who handle or use such products; that there has been no violation by them of Proposition 65; that they have violated no other state or federal law (including the common law) or regulation relating to the manufacture, distribution or sale of such products; and that they have no obligation to provide warnings other than those already provided regarding the manufacture, distribution or sale of such products. Nothing in this Consent Judgment shall prejudice, waive or impair any right, remedy or defense the Parties may have in any other or further legal proceeding. However, this paragraph shall not diminish or otherwise affect the obligations, responsibilities, and duties of Defendants under this Consent Judgment.

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2.1 Defendants represent that they have revised the health hazard warnings for their Products to be consistent with the language set forth in the section 2.2 below. Beginning on April 1, 2000, Defendants agree that they will not knowingly ship (or cause to be shipped) any Products containing lead for sale in the State of California unless such Products comply with section 2.2 below.

2.2 For all Products containing lead, such Products shall bear the following warning statement on the Product label:

"WARNING: This product contains lead, a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects and other reproductive harm";

or

"WARNING: This product contains a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects and other reproductive harm":

The warning statement shall be prominent and displayed at the point of sale with such conspicuousness, as compared with other words, statements, or designs as to render it likely to be read and understood by an ordinary individual.

#### 3. CIVIL PENALTIES

Pursuant to Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(b), Defendants shall pay a civil penalty of \$100,000 in three installments. The first payment of \$20,000 shall be paid within ten (10) calendar days after the Effective Date of this Consent Judgment. The second payment of \$30,000 shall be made on or before December 15, 2000. However, the second payment shall be waived if Defendants undertake their best efforts to seek an alternative to the use of lead in one or more of the Products by December 1, 2000. For purposes of this paragraph and paragraph 4, best efforts shall mean adopting and implementing a written Corporate Policy to reduce lead exposure in its products, within 30 days of the Effective Date of this Agreement. The Corporate Policy shall identify efforts that Beeman shall undertake to seek an alternative to lead, and shall include at minimum the following activities: (1) encourage Defendants' suppliers and new

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suppliers to identify alternative materials to reduce or eliminate lead exposure from the use of airgun ammunition; (2) for any alternative materials that are identified, perform an analysis of the technological feasibility of using such alternatives; (3) offer a substitute form of non-lead pellet for any airgun product Defendants sells for which it is technologically and economically feasible; (4) review Defendants' operations and where technologically and economically feasible, implement changes to reduce exposure to lead in California; and (5) request that any trade association(s) in which it is a member consider adopting a policy to urge members to reduce lead exposure due to airgun use." Certification of Defendants' reformulation efforts. including a copy of the Corporate Policy and detailed description of its implementation must be provided to DiPirro by December 10, 2000. A third payment of \$50,000 shall be made on or before April 1, 2001. However, the third payment shall be waived if Defendants reformulate one or more of their Products to remove lead, or offer a substantially similar airgun ammunition without the use of lead for sale in California by March 15, 2001. Certification of the reformulation or introduction of the non-lead alternative must be provided to DiPirro by March 1, 2001. For purposes of this paragraph and paragraph 4, efforts by Defendants, S/R Industries, Beeman and Marksman, shall be considered collectively, and successful introduction of a lead-free, airgun ammunition alternative shall satisfy the conditions of this paragraph with regard to all divisions.

#### 4. REIMBURSEMENT OF FEES AND COSTS.

The parties acknowledge that DiPirro offered to resolve the dispute without reaching terms on the amount of fees and costs to be reimbursed, thereby leaving this open issue to be resolved after the material terms of the agreement had been reached, and the matter settled. Defendants then expressed a desire to resolve the fee and cost issue concurrently with other settlement terms, so the parties tried to reach an accord on the compensation due to DiPirro and his counsel under the private attorney general doctrine codified at C.C.P. § 1021.5. Defendants shall pay the sum of thirty-six (\$36,000) in three installments to Plaintiff as reimbursement for plaintiff's attorneys' fees and costs incurred to investigate and prosecute this matter, and to negotiate this Consent Judgment. The first payment of \$21,000 shall be paid within ten (10)

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calendar days after the Effective Date of this Consent Judgment. The second payment of \$10,000 shall be made on or before December 15, 2000, or within five calendar days of notification of Plaintiff's approval of Defendants' certification of its reformulation efforts, whichever is sooner. However, \$5,000 of the second payment shall be waived if Defendants undertake their best efforts to seek an alternative to the use of lead in one or more of the Products by December 1, 2000. The third payment of \$5,000 shall be made on or before March 15, 2001, or within five calendar days of Plaintiff's approval of Defendant's certification of its lead reduction efforts, whichever is sooner. However, the third payment shall be waived if Defendants reformulate one or more of their Products to remove lead, or offer a substantially similar airgun ammunition without the use of lead for sale in California by March 15, 2001. Such payments shall be made by certified check, made payable to "Chanler Law Group In Trust" For Michael DiPirro." This amount includes all fees and costs that may be incurred in the implementation of this Consent Judgment, and additional work to be performed by Chanler Law Group from March 28, 2000 until the entry of judgment. Except as specifically provided in this paragraph, each party shall bear its own costs and attorneys' fees.

#### 5. MICHAEL DIPIRRO'S RELEASE OF DEFENDANTS

Michael DiPirro, by this Consent Judgment, on behalf of himself, his agents, representatives, attorneys, assigns and the citizens of the State of California, waives all rights to institute or participate in, directly or indirectly, any form of legal action, and releases all claims, liabilities, obligations, losses, costs, expenses, fines and damages, against Defendants and their distributors, retailers, customers, directors, officers, employees, affiliates, successors and assigns, whether under Proposition 65 or the Business & Profession Code § 17200 et seq. based on Defendants' failure to warn about exposure to lead contained in any of the Products.

#### 6. DEFENDANTS' RELEASE OF MICHAEL DIPIRRO.

Defendants, by this Consent Judgment, waive all rights to institute any form of legal action against Michael DiPirro and his attorneys or representatives, for all actions or statements made by Michael DiPirro and his attorneys or representatives, up to the date of this Consent

Judgment in the course of seeking enforcement of Proposition 65 or Business & Profession Code § 17200 against Defendants.

# 7. WAIVER OF THE PROVISIONS OF THE CALIFORNIA CIVIL CODE, SECTION 1542

DiPirro, on behalf of himself, his agents, representatives, attorneys, successors and assigns, and *not* in his representative capacity on behalf of citizens of the State of California, and the Defendants, hereby waive the provision of the California Civil Code, Section 1542, which provides as follows: "A general release does not extend to claims which the creditor does not know or suspect to exist in his favor at the time of executing the release, which if known by him, must have materially affected his settlement with the debtor."

#### 8. CLAIMS COVERED

- Plaintiff and its agents and attorneys, acting on behalf of the general public, and Defendants, (defined for purposes of paragraph 9 to include their parent, subsidiaries, affiliates, divisions, subdivisions, directors, officers, employees, agents or attorneys), and their customers, distributors, wholesalers, retailers or any other person in the course of business who may use, maintain, or sell airgun ammunition that contain lead that were sold or distributed by a Defendant, with respect to any and all Claims, as defined in paragraphs 8.3 and 8.4, which Defendants or DiPirro each now have or may hereafter have against each other, or any of them, whether based on actions committed by any of Defendants, or by any entity within their chain of distribution, including, but not limited to, retail sellers, wholesalers, and any other person in the course of business, with respect to airguns and airgun ammunition that contain lead sold or distributed by Defendants. The Parties mutually release each other with respect to all such Claims.
- 8.2 Plaintiff further release the Defendants from any claim of alleged occupational or environmental exposure to lead from airguns and airgun ammunition that contains lead.
- 8.3 Compliance with the terms of this Consent Judgment resolves any issue, now and in the past, concerning compliance by any Defendant, its parent, subsidiaries, affiliates,

 successors, divisions, subdivisions, directors, officers or employees, and its customers, distributors, wholesalers, retailers (including, but not limited to Big 5 Corporation) or any other person in the course of doing business who may use, maintain or sell airguns and airgun ammunition that contain lead, that were manufactured, sold, distributed, or labeled by Defendants, with the requirements of Proposition 65 and Business and Professions Code § 17200, et seq.

8.4 For purposes of paragraph 8 of this Consent Judgment, "Claims" shall mean any and all manner of action or actions, cause or causes of action, in law or in equity, administrative actions, petitions, suits, debts, liens, contracts, agreements, promises, liabilities, claims, demands, known or unknown, fixed or contingent, that have existed, or now exist, all to the extent based upon, arising out of or relating to the compliance of Defendants with Proposition 65, or regulations promulgated thereunder, and Business and Professions Code § 17200, et seq., with respect to the distribution or use of the products identified on the Notices attached at Exhibit B.

#### 9. <u>USE OF DOCUMENTS AND INFORMATION</u>

The Plaintiff shall not use documents or information that Defendants have produced in the course of this action or in settlement discussions, except in the course of monitoring compliance with the terms of this Consent Judgment. Within thirty (30) days of receiving a written request to do so, Plaintiff shall return all sales data that have been produced in the course of this action.

#### 10. RETENTION OF JURISDICTION

This Court shall retain jurisdiction of this matter to implement the Consent Judgment.

#### 11. <u>DEFENDANTS' SALES DATA.</u>

Defendants understand that the sales data provided to counsel for DiPirro by Defendants was a material factor upon which DiPirro has relied to determine the amount of payments made pursuant to Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(b) in this Consent Judgment. To the best of Defendants' knowledge, the sales data provided is true and accurate. In the event that DiPirro discovers facts which demonstrate to a reasonable degree of certainty that the sales data is

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pursuant to this paragraph.

Defendants acknowledge that each of the Products listed in Exhibit A contains, or in the customary use or application of the Products is likely to expose, users to lead, a substance known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects (or other reproductive harm). In the event that Defendants obtain analytical, risk assessment or other data ("Exposure Data") that shows an exposure to any or all Products poses "no significant risk" or will have "no observable effect," as each such standard is applicable and as each is defined under Health & Safety Code 25249.10(c), and if they tend to modify the warnings given under this Consent Judgment, Defendants shall provide DiPirro with ninety (90) days prior written notice of their intent to limit or eliminate the warning provisions under this Consent Judgment based on the Exposure Data and shall provide DiPirro with all such supporting Exposure Data. Within ninety (90) days of receipt of Defendants' Exposure Data, DiPirro shall provide Defendants with written notice of his intent to challenge the Exposure Data (in the event that he chooses to make such a challenge). If DiPirro fails to provide Defendants written notice of his intent to challenge the Exposure Data within ninety (90) days of receipt of Defendants' notice and the Exposure Data, DiPirro shall waive all rights to challenge the Exposure Data, and Defendants shall be entitled to limit or eliminate the warning provisions required under this Consent Judgment with respect to those Product(s) to which the Exposure Data applies. If DiPirro timely notifies

materially inaccurate, the parties shall meet in a good faith attempt to resolve the matter within

accuracy of the sales data. If this good faith attempt fails to resolve DiPirro's concerns, DiPirro

ten (10) days of Defendants' receipt of notice from DiPirro of his intent to challenge the

shall have the right to rescind the Consent Judgment and re-institute an enforcement action

are returned to Defendants within ten (10) days from the date on which DiPirro notifies

against Defendants, provided that all sums paid by Defendants pursuant to paragraphs 3 and 4

Defendants of his intent to rescind this Consent Judgment. In such case, all applicable statutes

of limitation shall be deemed tolled for the period between the date DiPirro filed the instant

action and the date DiPirro notifies Defendants that he is rescinding this Consent Judgment

1	Defendants of his intent to challenge the Exposure Data, DiPirro and Defendants shall negotiate
2	in good faith for a period not to exceed thirty (30) days following receipt of Defendants' notice
3	to attempt to reach a settlement of this issue. If a settlement is not reached, DiPirro and
4	Defendants agree to submit such challenge to the superior court for determination, pursuant to
5	the Court's continuing jurisdiction of this matter under C.C.P. § 664.6 and this Consent
6	Judgment. The prevailing party shall be entitled to reasonable attorneys' fees and costs
7	associated with bringing a motion brought under this paragraph to the court for determination.
8	13. <u>SEVERABILITY.</u>
9	In the event that any of the provisions of this Consent Judgment are held by a court to be
10	unenforceable, the validity of the enforceable provisions shall not be adversely affected.
11	14. <u>ATTORNEYS' FEES.</u>
12	In the event that a dispute arises with respect to any provision(s) of this Consent
13	Judgment, the prevailing party shall be entitled to recover costs and reasonable attorneys' fees.
14	15. GOVERNING LAW.
15	The terms of this Consent Judgment shall be governed by the laws of the State of
16	California.
17	16. <u>NOTICES.</u>
18	All correspondence to Michael DiPirro shall be mailed to:
19	Hudson Bair, Esq.
20	Kapsack & Bair, LLP 1440 Broadway, Suite 610
21	Oakland, CA 94612 (510) 645-0027
22	or
23	Clifford A Chanler
24	Chanler Law Group
25	Magnolia Lane (off Huckleberry Hill) New Canaan, CT 06840-3801
26	(203) 966-9911
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All correspondence to Defendants shall be mailed to:

Carol René Brophy McKenna & Cuneo, LLP Steuart Street Tower One Market San Francisco, CA 94105-1475 (415) 267-4000

#### 17. COMPLIANCE WITH REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.

The parties agree to comply with the reporting form requirements referenced in Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(f). Defendants certify that they will provide a copy of this Consent Judgment to the California Attorney General's Office prior to submission of this Agreement to the Court for entry of Judgment.

#### 18. GOOD FAITH SETTLEMENT

DiPirro represents that this settlement reflects his best and final settlement terms, and that he has taken into account Defendants' prompt action to modify the toxicity warnings that appear on the Products and Defendants' commitment to reduce lead exposure from airgun ammunition in determining the payments to be made under Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(b). In consideration for the above referenced commitments, DiPirro agrees not to settle his Proposition 65 claims (concerning manufacture, sales, or distribution of airgun ammunition containing lead) with any other airgun ammunition manufacturer that has a market share in California equal to or greater than that of Defendants on terms that require less payment under Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(b) than the first payment required of Defendants pursuant to this Agreement.

#### 19. <u>COUNTERPARTS AND FACSIMILE</u>.

This consent judgment may be executed in counterparts and facsimile, each of which shall be deemed an original, and all of which, when taken together, shall constitute one and the same documents.

1	20. <u>AUTHORIZATION.</u>		
2	The undersigned are authorized to execute this Consent Judgment on behalf of their		
3	respective parties and have read, understood and agree to all of the terms and conditions of this		
4	Consent Judgment.		
5	AGREED TO:	AGREED TO:	
6			
7	DATE:	DATE: //arch 28	
8			
9	Michael DiPirro	Robert Ruxin, Vice President	
10	PLAINTIFF	S/R Industries, Inc., Beeman Precision Airguns and Marksman Products	
11	4 DDD 04/DD 4 6 TO DOD 6	DEFENDANT	
12	APPROVED AS TO FORM:	APPROVED AS TO FORM:	
13			
14	D. 177	DATE: March 28	
15	DATE:	DATE: 77. WOOD SS	
16	Clifford A. Chanler,	aw Dene John	
17	Counsel for Michael DiPirro	Carol Rene Brophy McKenna & Cuneo, LLP.	
18		Counsel for S/R Industries, Inc., Beeman Precision Airguns and Marksman Products	
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CONSENT JUDGMENT

### 20.

~	The undersigned are authorized to expedit this Consent Judgment on behalf of their	
3	respective parties and have read, understoo	ed and agree to all of the terms and conditions of this
4	Consent Judgment.	
5	AGREED TO:	AGREED TO:
7 S	DATE: 3/28/00	DATE
9	Michael DiPirro PLAINTIFF	Robert Ruxin, Vice President S/R Industries, Inc., Beeman Precision Airgur and Marksman Products DEFENDANT
2 3	APPROVED AS TO FORM:	APPROVED AS TO FORM:
4 5 6	DATE: 3/28/00	DATE
8 9	Clifford A Chanler. Counsel for Michael DiPirro	Carol Rene Brophy, McKenna & Cuneo, LLP Counsel for S/R Industries, Inc., Beeman Precision Airguns and Marksman Products
0 I		

1	IT IS SO ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED.
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3	APR 2 5 2000 Judge Barbara J. Miller
4	DATE:
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	CONSENT JUDGMENT

# Exhibit A

#### 1999 Beeman Pellet Sales

### SKU# **Description** 3000 Crow Magnum .177 3001 Crow Magnum .20 3002 Crow Magnum .22 3003 Crow Magnum .25 301051 Perf Match Pistol .177 Disc 3011 H &N Match .177 3011CMP H &N Match .177Civilian Marksmanship Program 3011HS H&N Match Hi-speed .177 3016 H&N Match .20 3018 H&N Match .22 3019 H&N Match .25 3021 Siver Sting .20 3023 Silver Sting .177 3031 Slver Bear .177 3035 Siver Bear .20 3065 Siver Ace .25 3075 Silver Jet .20 3086 Silver Arrow .177 3087 Silver Arrow .20 3088 Silver Arrow .22 3089 Silver Arrow .25 3090 Laser .177 3095 Laser .20 3125 Laser .25 3140 Ram Jet .177 3145 Ram Jet .20 3150 Ram Jet .22 3155 Ram Jet .25 3160 Laser Sport .177 3161 Laser Sport .177 (200) 3171 Bearcub .177 3172 Bearcub .22 3245 Kodiak .177 3246 Kodiak Match .177 3247 Kodiak .20 3250 Kodiak .22 3252 Kodiak .25 3253 Kodiak Match .25 3265 Ram Point .25 3270 Flat Head Belt Pack .177 327048 Fin Match Rifle 4.48/T500 327049 Fin Match Rifle 4.49/T500

- 327050 Fin Match Rifle 4.5/...00
- 327051 Fin Match Rifle 4.51/T500
- 327148 Fin Match Pistol 4.48/T500
- 327149 Fin Match Pistol 4.49/T500
- 327150 Fin Match Pistol 4.50/T500
- 327151 Fin Match Pistol 4.51/T500
  - 3280 Copper Point Belt Pack .177
- 328049 Fin Match Rifle 4.49/F200
- 328050 Fin Match Rifle 4.5/F200
- 328051 Fin Match Rifle 4.51/F200
  - 3290 Hollow Point Belt Pack .177
  - 3300 Pellet Sampler Pack .177
  - 3301 Pellet Sampler Pack .20
  - 3302 Pellet Sampler Pack .22
- 33020 Silver Sting .177
- 33025 Silver Sting .22
- 33026 Silver Sting .25
- 3303 Pellet Sampler Pack .25
- 33030 Silver Bear .177
- 33040 Silver Bear .22
- 33042 Silver Bear .25
- 3305 5 Pack Assortment .177
- 33050 Silver Ace .177
- 33055 Silver Ace .20
- 33060 Silver Ace .22
- 33070 Silver Jet .177
- 33100 Laser .22
- 3320 5 pack assortment .20
- 3325 3 Pack Assortment .25
- 3450 Perfect Rounds .177
- 3463 Perfect Rounds .25
- 3500 Trophy Pellet .177
- 3502 Trophy Pellet .22

### 1999 Marksman Pellet Sales

SKU#	Description
1215	Airgun Pellets .177
1215B	.177 Pellets Blister
1216	Belt Pack .177
1224	Airgun Pellets .22
1224B	Airgun Pellets .22 Blister
1240	Medalist Pellets .177
1250	Field Target Pellets .177
1250B	.177 Pellets Blister
1252	Pellets .20
1255	Fld Tgt Pellets .22
1260	Mako Pellets .177
1280	Copper Point Pellets .177
1281	Copper Point .177 Blister
1290	Hollow Point .177
1291	Hollow Point Blister

# Exhibit B

Hudson Bair, State Bar No. 172593 1 KAPSACK & BAIR, LLP 2 1440 Broadway, Suite 610 ENDORSED Oakland, CA 94612 FILED 3 Tel: (510) 645-0027 ALAMEDA COUNTY 4 Clifford A. Chanler, State Bar No. 135534 DEC 0 2 1999 CHANLER LAW GROUP CLERK OF THE SUPERIOR COURT Magnolia Lane (off Huckleberry Hill) 5 New Canaan, CT 06840-3801 By \_\_\_\_ K. BIGELOW Tel: (203) 966-9911 6 Deputy 7 Attorneys for Plaintiff 8 MICHAEL DIPIRRO 9 10 SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA 11 IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF ALAMEDA 12 13 MICHAEL DIPIRRO, Case No. 14 Plaintiff 15 COMPLAINT FOR INJUNCTIVE v. RELIEF AND CIVIL PENALTIES 16 BEEMAN PRECISION AIRGUNS; and 17 DOES 1 through 1000, Health & Safety Code §25249; Defendants. Bus. & Prof. Code \$17200; 18 19 (other) 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27

COMPLAINT FOR INJUNCTIVE RELIEF AND CIVIL PENALTIES

MICHAEL DIPIRRO, by and through his counsel, hereby alleges:

#### INTRODUCTION

- continuing failure to warn thousands of individuals in California of their exposure to chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects (or other reproductive harm). Such exposure has occurred, and continues to occur, through the use of defendants' pellet products (such as Silver Bear hi-impact pellets) (the "PRODUCTS").
- 2. Under California's Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986, Health & Safety Code §25249.5 et seq.¹ (also known as "Proposition 65"), a business must provide individuals with a "clear and reasonable warning" before exposing them to certain toxic chemicals designated by the State of California as known to cause cancer or birth defects (or other reproductive harm), unless the business responsible for the exposure can prove that it fits within a statutory exemption.
- 3. Defendants' failure to provide proper warnings with the sale of the PRODUCTS is a violation of Proposition 65 and constitutes an act of unfair competition which may be enjoined by the Court pursuant to Health & Safety Code \$25249.7(a) and Business & Professions Code \$17203.
- 4. Plaintiff seeks injunctive relief to compel defendants to provide California users of the PRODUCTS with

Unless specifically noted, all statutory citations refer to California law.

COMPLAINT FOR INJUNCTIVE RELIEF AND CIVIL PENALTIES

5. Plaintiff also seeks civil penalties against defendants for their violations of Proposition 65, as provided for by Health & Safety Code §25249.7(b), as well as restitution, as provided for by Health & Safety Code §25249.7 and Business & Professions Code §17203.

#### **PARTIES**

- 6. Plaintiff Michael DIPIRRO is a citizen of California residing in the City and County of San Francisco, who is dedicated to protecting the health of California citizens, including the elimination or reduction of toxic exposures.
- 7. Michael DIPIRRO is bringing this enforcement action in the public interest pursuant to Health & Safety Code §25249.7(d) and Business & Professions Code §17204.
- 8. Defendant BEEMAN PRECISION AIRGUNS (hereinafter referred to as "BEEMAN"), is a person within the meaning of Business & Professions Code §17201 and a person doing business within the meaning of Health & Safety Code §25249.
- 9. BEEMAN manufactures and distributes the PRODUCTS for sale or use in California.
- 10. DOES 1-99 ("DISTRIBUTOR DEFENDANTS") are each a person within the meaning of Business & Professions Code \$17201 and a person doing business within the meaning of Health & Safety Code \$25249.11.

COMPLAINT FOR INJUNCTIVE RELIEF AND CIVIL PENALTIES

- 12. DOES 100-198 ("RETAIL DEFENDANTS") are each a person within the meaning of Business & Professions Code §17201 and a person doing business within the meaning of Health & Safety Code §25249.11.
- 13. RETAIL DEFENDANTS sell one or more of the PRODUCTS directly to individuals in California.
- 14. At this time, the true names of DOES 1 through 198 are unknown to plaintiff. When ascertained, their true names shall be reflected in an amended complaint.
- 15. The PRODUCTS manufactured, packaged, distributed and/or sold in California by BEEMAN, DISTRIBUTOR DEFENDANTS and RETAIL DEFENDANTS without the requisite warnings, are the subject of this lawsuit.

#### JURISDICTION

- 16. The California Superior Court has jurisdiction over this action pursuant to California Constitution Article VI, Section 10, which grants the Superior Court "original jurisdiction in all causes except those given by statute to other trial courts." The statutes under which this action is brought do not specify any other basis of jurisdiction.
- 17. The California Superior Court has jurisdiction over BEEMAN, DISTRIBUTOR DEFENDANTS and RETAIL DEFENDANTS based on plaintiff's information and good faith belief that each defendant is a corporation which has sufficient minimum COMPLAINT FOR INJUNCTIVE RELIEF AND CIVIL PENALTIES

contacts in California; is a citizen of California; or which otherwise purposefully avails itself of the California market. Defendants' purposeful availment renders the exercise of jurisdiction by California courts consistent with traditional notions of fair play and substantial justice.

18. Venue is proper in the Alameda Superior Court because one or more of the violations arise in the County of Alameda.

#### BACKGROUND FACTS

- 19. Proposition 65 requires that individuals be provided with a "clear and reasonable warning" before being exposed to chemicals listed by the State of California as carcinogens or reproductive toxins. Health & Safety Code §25249.6 states, in pertinent part: "No person in the course of doing business shall knowingly and intentionally expose any individual to a chemical known to the state to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity without first giving clear and reasonable warning to such individual. . . ."
- 20. Based on information and a good faith belief, plaintiff alleges that one or more of the PRODUCTS have been offered for sale to, or used by, individuals in California without clear and reasonable warning since September 27, 1995. The PRODUCTS continue to be offered for sale in California without the requisite warning.
- 21. As a proximate result of acts by BEEMAN,
  DISTRIBUTOR DEFENDANTS and/or RETAIL DEFENDANTS as persons in
  the course of doing business within the meaning of Health &
  COMPLAINT FOR INJUNCTIVE RELIEF AND CIVIL PENALTIES

Safety Code §25249.6 and §25249.11, individuals throughout the State of California have been exposed to the Listed Chemical without "clear and reasonable warnings." The individuals subject to exposure include normal and foreseeable users of the PRODUCTS, and all other persons exposed to the hazardous chemical at issue. This complaint seeks relief only to the extent it would be consistent with the June 6, 1997, decision of the U.S. Occupational Safety & Health Administration with respect to exposures occurring in settings regulated by the OSH Act as a result of PRODUCTS manufactured outside the State of California.

- 22. Based on information and good faith belief, plaintiff alleges that, at all times relevant to this action, BEEMAN, DISTRIBUTOR DEFENDANTS and RETAIL DEFENDANTS knew and intended that the PRODUCTS contained and continue to contain lead (and lead compounds) (the "Listed Chemical"), and knew and intended that individuals using these PRODUCTS would be exposed to the Listed Chemical.
- 23. Individuals using the PRODUCTS are exposed to the Listed Chemical in excess of the level determined to cause no significant risk of cancer and to cause no observable reproductive effect.
- 24. Beginning on September 27, 1999 "60-Day Notices" of Proposition 65 violations were provided to public enforcement agencies and to BEEMAN, DISTRIBUTOR DEFENDANTS and RETAIL DEFENDANTS stating that exposures to the Listed Chemical were occurring in California from the use of the COMPLAINT FOR INJUNCTIVE RELIEF AND CIVIL PENALTIES

PRODUCTS, which give no prior "clear and reasonable warning" of the significant risk of cancer or the observable reproductive effect from such use.

### FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION (Violation of Proposition 65)

- 25. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference, as if specifically set forth herein, Paragraphs 1 through 24, inclusive.
- 26. The People of the State of California have declared in Proposition 65 their right "[t]o be informed about exposures to chemicals that cause cancer, birth defects, or other reproductive harm." Proposition 65, §1(b).
- 27. To effectuate the goal, Proposition 65 requires that persons who, in the course of business, knowingly and intentionally expose any individual to a chemical, deemed a carcinogen or a reproductive toxin by the State of California, must provide "clear and reasonable warning" prior to exposure.
- 28. Based on information and good faith belief, plaintiff alleges that, since September 27, 1995, BEEMAN, DISTRIBUTOR DEFENDANTS and RETAIL DEFENDANTS have engaged in conduct which violates Health & Safety Code §25249.6 et seq. This conduct includes placing into commerce PRODUCTS containing the Listed Chemical without a "clear and reasonable warning," within the meaning of Health & Safety Code §\$25249.6 and 25249.11.
- 29. On October 1, 1992, the State of California officially listed lead and lead compounds as a chemical known

to cause cancer. Lead and lead compounds became subject to the warning requirement one year later and was therefore subject to the "clear and reasonable warning" requirements of Proposition 65, beginning on October 1, 1993. 22 Code of Regulations §12000(b); Health and Safety Code §25249.5 et seq.

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- officially listed lead as a chemical known to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm. Lead became subject to the warning requirement one year later and was therefore subject to the "clear and reasonable warning" requirements of Proposition 65, beginning on February 27, 1988. 22 Code of Regulations §12000(c); Health and Safety Code §25249.5 et seq.
- 31. At all times relevant to this action, BEEMAN, DISTRIBUTOR DEFENDANTS and RETAIL DEFENDANTS have knowingly and intentionally made or sold the PRODUCTS containing the Listed Chemical available for sale or use to California businesses, consumers and other individuals.
- 32. At all times relevant to this action, BEEMAN, DISTRIBUTOR DEFENDANTS and RETAIL DEFENDANTS have known and intended that the normal and foreseeable use of the PRODUCTS containing the Listed Chemical would expose individuals to a known carcinogen.
- 33. At all times relevant to this action, BEEMAN, DISTRIBUTOR DEFENDANTS and RETAIL DEFENDANTS have known and intended that the normal and foreseeable use of the PRODUCTS containing the Listed Chemical would expose individuals to a known reproductive toxicant.

- 35. Contrary to the express policy and statutory prohibition of Proposition 65, enacted directly by California voters, individuals exposed to the Listed Chemical in the PRODUCTS have suffered and still suffer irreparable harm, without prior "clear and reasonable warning."
- 36. By committing the acts alleged above, BEEMAN, DISTRIBUTOR DEFENDANTS and RETAIL DEFENDANTS have, in the course of business, knowingly and intentionally exposed individuals to the Listed Chemical without first giving "clear and reasonable warning" to such individuals within the meaning of Health & Safety Code §25249.6.
- 37. The appropriate public enforcement agencies have failed to commence and diligently prosecute a cause of action under Health & Safety Code §25249.6 et seq. against BEEMAN, DISTRIBUTOR DEFENDANTS and RETAIL DEFENDANTS based on the claims asserted herein.
- 38. By the above-described acts, BEEMAN,
  DISTRIBUTOR DEFENDANTS and RETAIL DEFENDANTS are liable,
  pursuant to Health & Safety Code §25249.7(b), for a maximum
  civil penalty of \$2,500 per day for each violation.
- 39. Health & Safety Code §25249.7 specifically authorizes action for injunctive relief under Proposition 65.
- 40. Continuing commission by BEEMAN, DISTRIBUTOR COMPLAINT FOR INJUNCTIVE RELIEF AND CIVIL PENALTIES

DEFENDANTS and RETAIL DEFENDANTS of the acts alleged above will irreparably harm plaintiff and the citizens of the State of California, for which harm they have no plain, speedy or adequate remedy at law.

Wherefore, plaintiff prays judgment against BEEMAN, DISTRIBUTOR DEFENDANTS and RETAIL DEFENDANTS as set forth hereafter.

#### SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

(Violation of Business & Professions Code §17200 for violations of Proposition 65)

- 41. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference, as if specifically set forth herein, Paragraphs 1 through 40 inclusive.
- 42. Based on information and good faith belief, plaintiff alleges that, since September 27, 1995, BEEMAN, DISTRIBUTOR DEFENDANTS and RETAIL DEFENDANTS have engaged in conduct which violates Health & Safety Code §25249.6 et seq. This conduct includes placing into commerce PRODUCTS containing the Listed Chemical without "clear and reasonable warning" within the meaning of Health & Safety Code §§25249.6 and 25249.11.
- 43. At all times relevant to this action, BEEMAN, DISTRIBUTOR DEFENDANTS and RETAIL DEFENDANTS have knowingly and intentionally made available PRODUCTS containing the Listed Chemical for sale or use in California.
- 44. At all times relevant to this action, BEEMAN, DISTRIBUTOR DEFENDANTS and RETAIL DEFENDANTS have knowingly

and intentionally exposed individuals to the Listed Chemical through normal and foreseeable uses of the PRODUCTS.

- 45. BEEMAN, DISTRIBUTOR DEFENDANTS and RETAIL

  DEFENDANTS have failed to provide "clear and reasonable"

  warning to individuals, prior to their exposure to the Listed

  Chemical through the normal and foreseeable use of the

  PRODUCTS.
- 46. Individuals have suffered and continue to suffer irreparable harm due to exposure to the Listed Chemical from the PRODUCTS without prior "clear and reasonable" warning, contrary to the express policy and statutory prohibition enacted by direct vote of the People of California in Proposition 65.
- 47. By committing the acts alleged above, BEEMAN, DISTRIBUTOR DEFENDANTS and RETAIL DEFENDANTS have, in the course of doing business, knowingly and intentionally exposed individuals to the Listed Chemical, without prior "clear and reasonable" warning within the meaning of Health & Safety Code §25249.6.
- 48. By committing the acts alleged above, BEEMAN, DISTRIBUTOR DEFENDANTS and RETAIL DEFENDANTS have engaged in an unlawful business practice which constitutes unfair competition within the meaning of Business & Professions Code §17200 et seg.
- 49. An action for injunctive relief and restitution under the Unfair Practices Act is specifically authorized by Business & Professions Code §§17203 and 17204.

50. Continuing commission by BEEMAN, DISTRIBUTOR
DEFENDANTS and RETAIL DEFENDANTS of the alleged acts will
irreparably harm California citizens, for which harm they have
no plain, speedy or adequate remedy at law.

Wherefore, plaintiff prays judgment against BEEMAN, DISTRIBUTOR DEFENDANTS and RETAIL DEFENDANTS, as set forth hereafter.

#### PRAYER FOR RELIEF

Wherefore, plaintiff prays for judgment against defendants as follows:

- 1. That the Court, pursuant to Health & Safety Code §25249.7(b) assess civil penalties against BEEMAN, DISTRIBUTOR DEFENDANTS and RETAIL DEFENDANTS in the amount of \$2,500 per day for each violation alleged herein (First Cause of Action only);
- 2. That the Court, pursuant to Health & Safety
  Code §25249.7(a) and Business & Professions Code §§17203 and
  17204, preliminarily and permanently enjoin BEEMAN,
  DISTRIBUTOR DEFENDANTS and RETAIL DEFENDANTS from offering the
  PRODUCTS for sale in California, without providing "clear and reasonable warning[s]," as plaintiff shall specify in further application to the Court;
- 3. That the Court grant appropriate restitution to individuals in the state of California for the PRODUCTS sold in California in violation of the warning requirements of Proposition 65;

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4. That the Court grant plaintiff its reasonable attorneys' fees and costs of suit; and

5. That the Court grant such other and further relief as may be just and proper.

Dated: December 2, 1999

Respectfully Submitted,

CHANLER LAW GROUP

Clifford A. Chanler
Attorneys for Plaintiff
MICHAEL DIPIRRO

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 6
 7
     Attorneys for Plaintiff
     MICHAEL DIPIRRO
 8
                SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA
 9
                     IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF ALAMEDA
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11
     MICHAEL DIPIRRO,
                                            No. H210268-3
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               Plaintiff,
13
                v.
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                                           STIPULATION FOR
                                           ENTRY OF JUDGMENT
     FRY'S ELECTRONICS; COM-KYL,
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     INC.; CONTACT EAST; NEWARK
     ELECTRONICS; and DOES 1 through )
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     1000,
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               Defendants.
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          IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED, by and between plaintiff Michael
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     DiPirro and defendant Contact East, through their respective
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     counsel that judgment in the above-entitled action be entered
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     in accordance with the terms of the settlement agreement
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     between the parties, which is attached hereto as Exhibit A.
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STIPULATION FOR ENTRY OF JUDGMENT

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1 2	Dated: <u>2/8</u> , 2000	by: Clifford A. Chanler Attorney for Plaintiff
3		MICHAEL DIPIRRO
4	Dated: Feb 7, 2000	
5	Daced: 100 (, 2000	Donald D. Cooper Attorney for Defendant
6		CONTACT EAST
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## **Exhibit C**

My name is Michael DiPirro. I am a citizen of California who seeks to promote awareness of exposures to toxic chemicals and improve human health by reducing or eliminating hazardous substances contained in or produced by consumer and industrial products. This letter is provided to you pursuant to Health & Safety Code §25249.6 et seq ("Proposition 65"). As required, notice is also being provided to the violator, Beeman Precision Airguns ("Violator"). The violations covered by this notice consist of the routes of exposures to the following toxic chemicals:

CHEMICAL(S)

**ROUTE(S) OF EXPOSURE** 

1. Lead (and lead compounds)

Ingestion, Dermal

A list of the specific types of products that are causing consumer and occupational exposures in violation of Proposition 65 (and are covered by this notice) is provided below as Exhibit A. The Violator's sales of these products have been occurring from September 27, 1995 to the present. As a result of the sale of these products, exposures to Proposition 65 chemicals have been occurring without adequate warnings.

California consumers purchase the products at issue and are exposed to the listed chemical in the products. Similarly, men and women in California use the products as a part of their jobs, and are, therefore, subject to occupational exposures to the listed chemical. In addition, these products are used by airgun enthusiast, sole proprietors and other persons in settings not covered by the OSH Act. Without proper warnings as to the toxic effects of exposures to the listed chemical in the products. California citizens lack the information necessary to make informed decisions whether to eliminate or reduce risk of exposure to the toxic chemicals in the products.

Please direct all questions concerning this notice to my attorneys at the following addresses:

or

Hudson Bair, Esq. Kapsack & Bair, LLP 1440 Broadway, Suite 610 Oakland, CA 94612 (510) 645-0027 Clifford A. Chanler, Esq. Chanler Law Group Magnolia Lane (off Huckleberry Hill) New Canaan, CT 06840-3801 (203) 966-9911

For general information concerning the provisions of Proposition 65, please feel free to contact the Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment's Proposition 65 Implementation Office at (916) 445-6900. For the Violator's reference, I have attached a copy of "Proposition 65: A Summary" which has been prepared by OEHHA.

#### **EXHIBIT A**

**Product** 

**Toxin** 

Pellets

Lead (and lead compounds)

(such as Silver Bear hi-impact pellets)