# SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT

# 1. INTRODUCTION

# 1.1 Anthony Held And The Gerson Company

This Settlement Agreement is entered into by and between Anthony E. Held, Ph.D., P.E (hereinafter "Held") and The Gerson Company, (hereinafter "Gerson"), with Held and Gerson collectively referred to as the "Parties." Held is an individual residing in California who seeks to promote awareness of exposures to toxic chemicals and improve human health by reducing or eliminating hazardous substances contained in consumer products. Gerson employs ten or more persons and is a person in the course of doing business for purposes of Proposition 65.

# 1.2 General Allegations

Held alleges that Gerson has manufactured, distributed and/or sold in the State of California soft toddler toys such as rubber ducks, frogs and other animal figures containing di(2ethylhexyl)phthalate including, but not limited to, the Flashy Quackers Family and Flashy Croakers Family. Di(2ethylhexyl)phthalate is listed pursuant to the Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986, California Health & Safety Code §§25249.5 et seq. ("Proposition 65"), as a chemical known to the State of California to cause birth defects and other reproductive harm. Di(2ethylhexyl)phthalate shall be referred to herein as the "Listed Chemical."

# 1.3 **Product Description**

The products that are covered by this Settlement Agreement are defined, as follows: soft toddler toys such as rubber ducks, frogs, turtles, caterpillars, dinosaurs and other animal figures

containing di(2ethylhexyl)phthalate including, but not limited to, the products identified in Exhibit A to this Settlement Agreement. All such items shall be referred to herein as the "Products."

# 1.4 Notice of Violation

On or about April 22, 2008, Held served Gerson and various public enforcement agencies with a document entitled "60-Day Notice of Violation" (the "Notice") that provided Gerson and such public enforcers with notice that alleged that Gerson was in violation of California Health & Safety Code §25249.6 for failing to warn consumers and customers that the Products exposed users in California to the Listed Chemical. No public enforcer has diligently prosecuted the allegations set forth in the Notice.

# 1.5 No Admission

Gerson denies the material factual and legal allegations contained in Held's Notice and maintains that all products that it has sold and distributed in California, including the Products, have been and are in compliance with all laws. Nothing in this Settlement Agreement shall be construed as an admission by Gerson of any fact, finding, issue of law, or violation of law, nor shall compliance with this Settlement Agreement constitute or be construed as an admission by Gerson of any fact, finding, conclusion, issue of law or violation of law, such being specifically denied by Gerson. However, this section shall not diminish or otherwise affect the obligations, responsibilities and duties of Gerson under this Settlement Agreement.

#### 1.6 Effective Date

For purposes of this Settlement Agreement, the term "Effective Date" shall mean July 1,

# 2. <u>INJUNCTIVE RELIEF: WARNINGS AND REFORMULATION</u>

# 2.1 Reformulation Commitment

As of the Effective Date, Gerson shall only manufacture or cause to be manufactured Products for sale in California that are Phthalate Free, as set forth below. For purposes of this Settlement Agreement, "Phthalate Free" Products shall mean Products containing less than or equal to 1,000 parts per million ("ppm") of the Listed Chemical, when analyzed pursuant to Environmental Protection Agency ("EPA") testing methodologies 3580A and 8270C.

Gerson further commits that 100% of the Products that it offers for sale in California after October 31, 2008, shall be Phthalate Free, or shall otherwise be exempt from the warning requirements as set forth in Section 2.5.

# 2.2 **Product Warnings**

After the Effective Date, Gerson shall not sell, ship, or offer to be shipped for sale in California, Products containing the Listed Chemical unless such Products are shipped with the clear and reasonable warnings set out in Section 2.3 and 2.4 or comply with the reformulation requirements of Phthalate Free Products set out in Section 2.1.

Any warning issued for Products pursuant to Section 2.3 and 2.4, below, shall be prominently placed with such conspicuousness as compared with other words, statements, designs or devices as to render it likely to be read and understood by an ordinary individual under customary conditions before purchase or, for Products shipped directly to an individual in California, before use.

# 2.3 Warnings For Retail Store Sales

(a) **Product Labeling.** Gerson may perform its warning obligation by affixing a warning to the packaging of, labeling to, or, if no label exists, directly on each Product sold in retail outlets in California by Gerson or its agents, that states:<sup>1</sup>

**WARNING:** This product contains DEHP, a phthalate chemical known to the State of California to cause birth defects and other reproductive harm.

(b) Point-of-Sale Warnings. Gerson may perform its warning obligations by ensuring that signs are posted at retail outlets in the State of California where the Products are sold. Point-of-sale warnings shall be provided through one or more signs posted in close proximity to the point of display of the Products that states:

**WARNING:** This product contains DEHP, a phthalate chemical known to the State of California to cause birth defects and other reproductive harm.

Where more than one Product is sold in proximity to other like items or to those that do not require a warning (e.g., Phthalate Free as defined in Section 2.1), the following statement must be used:

**WARNING:** The following products contain DEHP, a phthalate chemical known to the State of California to cause birth defects and other reproductive harm:

[list products for which warning is required]

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> For purposes of this Settlement Agreement, "sold in proximity to other like items" shall mean that the Product and another product are offered for sale close enough to each other so that the consumer, under customary conditions of purchase, could not reasonably determine which of the two products is subject to the warning sign.

2.4 <u>Warnings For Mail Order Catalog and Internet Sales</u>. Gerson shall satisfy its warning obligations for Products sold via mail order catalog or the Internet to California residents by providing a warning: (i) in the mail order catalog; or (ii) on the website. Warnings given in the mail order catalog or on the website shall identify the specific Product to which the warning applies as further specified in sub sections (a) and (b) below.

(a) Mail Order Catalog Warning. Any warning provided in a mail order catalog must be in the same type size or larger than the Product description text within the catalog. The following warning shall be provided on the same page and in the same location as each display of the Product:

**WARNING:** This product contains DEHP, a phthalate chemical known to the State of California to cause birth defects and other reproductive harm.

Where it is impracticable to provide the warning on the same page and in the same location as the display of the Product, Gerson may utilize a designated symbol (▼) to cross reference the applicable warning and shall define the term "designated symbol" with the following language on the inside of the front cover of the catalog and on the same page as any order form for the Product(s):

WARNING: Certain products identified with this symbol 
▼ and offered for sale in this catalog contain DEHP, a phthalate chemical known to the 
State of California to cause birth defects and other reproductive harm.

The designated symbol must appear on the same page and in close proximity to the display or description of the Product on such page. On each page where the designated symbol appears,

Gerson must provide a reference directing the consumer to the warning language and definition of the designated symbol.

If Gerson elects to sell its products in mail order catalog after the Effective Date, then the warnings must be included in all catalogs offering to sell one or more Products printed after September 1, 2008.

(b) Internet Website Warning. A warning may be given in conjunction with the sale of the Product via the Internet, provided it appears either: (a) on the same web page on which the Product is displayed; (b) on the same web page as the order form for the Product; (c) on the same page as the price for any Product; or (d) on one or more web pages displayed to a purchaser during the checkout process. The following warning statement shall be used and shall appear in any of the above instances adjacent to or immediately following the display, description, or price of the Product for which it is given in the same type size or larger than the Product description text:

**WARNING:** This product contains DEHP, a phthalate chemical known to the State of California to cause birth defects and other reproductive harm.

Alternatively, the designated symbol may appear adjacent to or immediately following the display, description, or price of the Product for which a warning is being given, provided that the following warning statement also appears elsewhere on the same web page, as follows:

WARNING: Products identified on this page with the following symbol ▼ contain DEHP, a phthalate chemical known to the State of California to cause birth defects and other reproductive harm

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# 2.5 Exceptions To Warning Requirements

The warning requirements set forth in Sections 2.2 through 2.4 shall not apply to:

- (i) Any Products manufactured before the Effective Date; or
- (ii) Phthalate Free Products (as defined in Section 2.1).

### 3. PENALTIES PURSUANT TO HEALTH & SAFETY CODE §25249.7(B)

In settlement of all the claims referred to in this Settlement Agreement against it, Gerson shall pay \$7,200 in civil penalties to be apportioned in accordance with California Health & Safety Code §25192, with 75% of these funds remitted to the State of California's Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment and the remaining 25% of these penalty monies remitted to Held as provided by California Health & Safety Code §25249.12(d). Gerson shall issue two separate checks for the penalty payment: (a) one check made payable to Hirst & Chanler LLP in Trust for the State of California's Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (OEHHA) in the amount of \$5,400, representing 75% of the total penalty and (b) one check to Hirst & Chanler LLP in Trust for Held in the amount of \$1,800, representing 25% of the total penalty. Two separate 1099s shall be issued for the above payments: The first 1099 shall be issued to OEHHA, P.O. Box 4010, Sacramento, CA 95814 (EIN: 68-0284486) in the amount of \$5,400. The second 1099 shall be issued to Held in the amount of \$1,800, whose address and tax identification number shall be furnished, upon request, five calendar days before payment is due. The payments shall be delivered on or before July 10, 2008, at the following address:

HIRST & CHANLER LLP

Attn: Proposition 65 Controller

Capitol Mall Complex

455 Capitol Mall, Suite 605

Sacramento, CA 95814

4. REIMBURSEMENT OF FEES AND COSTS

The parties reached an accord on the compensation due to Held and his counsel under the

private attorney general doctrine and principles of contract law. Under these legal principles,

Gerson shall reimburse Held's counsel for fees and costs, incurred as a result of investigating,

bringing this matter to Gerson attention, and negotiating a settlement in the public interest.

Gerson shall pay Held and his counsel \$36,800 for all attorneys' fees, expert and investigation

fees, and related costs. The payment shall be made payable to Hirst & Chanler LLP and shall be

delivered on or before July 10, 2008, at the following address:

HIRST & CHANLER LLP

Attn: Proposition 65 Controller

Capitol Mall Complex

455 Capitol Mall, Suite 605

Sacramento, CA 95814

Gerson shall issue a separate 1099 for fees and cost paid in the amount of \$36,800 to Hirst

& Chanler LLP, 455 Capitol Mall, Suite 605, Sacramento, CA 95814 (EIN: 20-3929984).

5. RELEASE OF ALL CLAIMS

5.1 Release of Gerson and Downstream Customers

In further consideration of the promises and agreements herein contained, and for the

payments to be made pursuant to Sections 3 and 4 above, Held, on behalf of himself, his past and

current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors and/or assignees, and in the interest of the

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general public, hereby waives all rights to institute or participate in, directly or indirectly, any form of legal action and releases all claims, including, without limitation, all actions, and causes of action, in law or in equity, suits, liabilities, demands, obligations, damages, costs, fines, penalties, losses or expenses (including, but not limited to, investigation fees, expert fees and attorneys' fees) of any nature whatsoever, whether known or unknown, fixed or contingent (collectively "Claims"), against Gerson and each of its distributors (including, but not limited to, Reach International Co., Ltd.), wholesalers, licensors, licensees, auctioneers, retailers (including, but not limited to, Longs Drug Stores, Nordstroms, Party City, and Linens 'n Things), franchisees, dealers, customers, owners, purchasers, users, parent companies, corporate affiliates, subsidiaries, and their respective officers, directors, attorneys, representatives, shareholders, agents, and employees, and sister and parent entities (collectively "Releasees"). This release is limited to those claims that arise under Proposition 65, as such claims relate to Gerson's alleged failure to warn about exposures to or identification of the Listed Chemical contained in the Products. Within two (2) business days of the Effective Date, Held shall cause the Complaint he filed against Longs Drug Store Corporation in Sacramento Superior Court on or about May 27, 2008 (Case Number 34-2008-00011789) to be dismissed without prejudice.

The Parties further understand and agree that this release shall not extend upstream to any entities that manufactured the Products or any component parts thereof, or suppliers who sold the Products or any component parts thereof to Gerson.

# 5.2 Gerson's Release of Held

Gerson waives any and all claims against Held, his attorneys and other representatives, for

any and all actions taken or statements made (or those that could have been taken or made) by Held and his attorneys and other representatives, whether in the course of investigating claims or otherwise seeking enforcement of Proposition 65 against it in this matter, and/or with respect to the Products.

# 6. **SEVERABILITY**

If, subsequent to the execution of this Settlement Agreement, any of the provisions of this Settlement Agreement are held by a court to be unenforceable, the validity of the enforceable provisions remaining shall not be adversely affected.

# 7. GOVERNING LAW

The terms of this Settlement Agreement shall be governed by the laws of the State of California and apply within the State of California. In the event that Proposition 65 is repealed or is otherwise rendered inapplicable by reason of law generally, or as to the Products, then Gerson shall provide written notice to Held of any asserted change in the law, and shall have no further obligations pursuant to this Settlement Agreement with respect to, and to the extent that, the Products are so affected.

# 8. <u>NOTICES</u>

Unless specified herein, all correspondence and notices required to be provided pursuant to this Settlement Agreement shall be in writing and personally delivered or sent by: (i) first-class, (registered or certified mail) return receipt requested; or (ii) overnight courier on any party by the other party at the following addresses:

#### To Gerson:

Stuart Bodker, Esq. McDowell, Rice, Smith & Buchanan P.C. 605 West 47<sup>th</sup> Street, Suite 350 Kansas City, MO 64112

# To Held:

Proposition 65 Coordinator Hirst & Chanler, LLP 2560 Ninth Street Parker Plaza, Suite 214 Berkeley, CA 94710-2565

Any party, from time to time, may specify in writing to the other party a change of address to which all notices and other communications shall be sent.

# 9. <u>COUNTERPARTS; FACSIMILE SIGNATURES</u>

This Settlement Agreement may be executed in counterparts and by facsimile, each of which shall be deemed an original, and all of which, when taken together, shall constitute one and the same document.

# 10. COMPLIANCE WITH HEALTH & SAFETY CODE § 25249.7(f)

Held agrees to comply with the reporting form requirements referenced in Health & Safety Code §25249.7(f).

# 11. MODIFICATION

This Settlement Agreement may be modified only by a written agreement of the Parties.

# 12. AUTHORIZATION

The undersigned are authorized to execute this Settlement Agreement on behalf of their respective Parties and have read, understood and agree to all of the terms and conditions of this Settlement Agreement.

AGREED TO:	AGREED TO:
Date:6/29/2008	Date:
By:Anthony Held	By: The Gerson Company
APPROVED AS TO FO	RM: APPROVED AS TO FORM:
Date:6/30/08	Date:
HIRST & CHANLER LLP  By:	MCDOWELL, RICE, SMITH & BUCHANAN P.C.  By:
Clifford Chanler Attorneys for Anthony Held	Stuart Bodker Attorneys for The Gerson Company

AGREED TO:  Date:	Date: GREED TO:
By:Anthony Held	By The Gerson Company
APPROVED AS TO FORM:  Date:	APPROVED AS TO FORM:  Date: 6/20/08
HIRST & CHANLER LLP	MCDOWELL, PICE, SMITH & BUCHANAN P.C.
By: Clifford Chanler Attorneys for Anthony Held	By: Stuart Borker Attorneys for The Gerson Company

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# **EXHIBIT A**

The Products covered by this Settlement Agreement are soft toddler toys such as rubber ducks, frogs, turtles, caterpillars and other animal figures as well as floating flowers, sport pens and red lip key rings containing di(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate including, but not limited to, the following items identified by their model numbers:

23012-32	25288	25537	27953
23012-32Y	25288SP	25538	27954
23013	25305	25541	27955
23013Y	25305C	25584	28136
23067	25306	25585	28137
23090	25307	25586	28138
23090ND	25311	25757	28139
23092	25352	27852	27910
23183BM	25353	27910	29717
23224	25445	27921L	29720
25183	25536	27952L	29721