## SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT

#### 1. <u>INTRODUCTION</u>

## 1.1 John Moore and Half Price Books, Records, Magazines, Incorporated

This Settlement Agreement ("Settlement Agreement") is entered into by and between John Moore ("Moore") and Half Price Books, Records, Magazines, Incorporated ("Half Price Books") with Moore and Half Price Books collectively referred to as the "Parties." Moore is an individual residing in California who seeks to promote awareness of exposures to toxic chemicals and to improve human health by reducing or eliminating hazardous substances contained in consumer products. Half Price Books employs ten or more persons and is a person in the course of doing business for purposes of the Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986, California Health & Safety Code §§ 25249.5 et seq. ("Proposition 65").

## 1.2 **General Allegations**

Moore alleges that Half Price Books manufactures, imports, sells and/or distributes for sale in California, vinyl/PVC disc organizer zipper pulls containing di(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate ("DEHP"), and that it does so without providing the health hazard warning that Moore alleges is required by Proposition 65. DEHP is listed pursuant to Proposition 65 as a chemical known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm.

### 1.3 Product Description

The products that are covered by this Settlement Agreement are disc organizers with vinyl/PVC labels and/or zipper pulls containing DEHP including, but not limited to, *Half Price Books 36 CD DVD Disc Organizer*, *HPB-N36CD*, #1401020 manufactured, imported, distributed, sold and/or offered for sale by Half Price Books in the State of California, hereinafter the "Products."

### 1.4 Notice of Violation

On or about December 6, 2016, Moore served Half Price Books, and certain requisite public enforcement agencies with a 60-Day Notice of Violation ("Notice"), alleging that Half

Price Books violated Proposition 65 when it failed to warn its customers and consumers in California that the Products expose users to DEHP. To the best of the Parties' knowledge, no public enforcer has commenced and is diligently prosecuting the allegations set forth in the Notice.

## 1.5 No Admission

Half Price Books denies the material, factual and legal allegations contained in the Notice and maintains that all products that it has sold and distributed in California, including the Products, have been and are in compliance with all laws. Nothing in this Settlement Agreement shall be construed as an admission by Half Price Books of any fact, finding, issue of law or violation of law; nor shall compliance with this Settlement Agreement constitute or be construed as an admission by Half Price Books of any fact, finding, conclusion, issue of law or violation of law. This Section shall not, however, diminish or otherwise affect the obligations, responsibilities and duties under this Settlement Agreement.

#### **1.6** Effective Date

For purposes of this Settlement Agreement, the term "Effective Date" shall mean July 17, 2017.

## 2. <u>INJUNCTIVE RELIEF: REFORMULATION AND WARNINGS</u>

### 2.1 Reformulation Standards

"Reformulated Products" are defined as those Products containing DEHP in concentrations less than 0.1 percent (1,000 parts per million) when analyzed pursuant to U.S. Environmental Protection Agency testing methodologies 3580A and 8270C or any other methodology utilized by federal or state agencies for the purpose of determining the DEHP content in a solid substance.

## 2.2 <u>Reformulation Commitment</u>

As of the Effective Date, Half Price Books shall not sell or offer the Products for sale in the State of California unless they are Reformulated Products pursuant to Section 2.1 above, or carry the Proposition 65 warnings specified in Section 2.3 below.

#### 2.3 **Product Warnings**

Commencing on the Effective Date, Half Price Books shall provide clear and reasonable warnings for all Products as set forth in subsections 2.3(a) and (b) for all Products that do not qualify as Reformulated Products. Each warning shall be prominently placed with such conspicuousness as compared with other words, statements, designs, or devices as to render it likely to be read and understood by an ordinary individual under customary conditions before purchase or use. Each warning shall be provided in a manner such that the consumer or user understands to which *specific* Product the warning applies, so as to minimize the risk of consumer confusion.

#### **Retail Store Sales.** (a)

(i) **Product Labeling.** Half Price Books shall affix a warning to the packaging, labeling, or directly on each Product provided for sale in retail outlets in California that states:

WARNING: This product contains DEHP, a phthalate chemical

known to the State of California to cause birth defects

or other reproductive harm.

OR

**MARNING**: This product can expose you to DEHP, which is known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to

www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

OR

**MARNING**: Cancer and Reproductive Harm – www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

(ii) **Point-of-Sale Warnings.** Alternatively, Half Price Books may provide warning signs in the form below to its customers in California with instructions to post the warnings in close proximity to the point of display of the Products.

WARNING: This product contains DEHP, a phthalate chemical

known to the State of California to cause birth defects

or other reproductive harm.



MARNING: This product can expose you to DEHP, which is known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to

www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

Where more than one Product is sold in proximity to other like items or to those that do not require a warning (e.g., Reformulated Products as defined in Section 2.1), the following statement shall be used:<sup>1</sup>

> The following products contain DEHP, a phthalate WARNING:

Chemical, known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm:

[list products for which warning is required]

OR

**MARNING**: The following products can expose you to DEHP, which is known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to

www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

[list products for which warning is required]

**(b)** Mail Order Catalog and Internet Sales. In the event that Half Price Books sells Products via mail order catalog and/or the internet, to customers located in California, after the Effective Date, that are not Reformulated Products, Half Price Books shall provide warnings for such Products sold via mail order catalog or the internet to California residents. Warnings given in the mail order catalog or on the internet shall identify the *specific* Product to which the warning applies as further specified in Sections 2.3(b)(i) and (ii).

(i) Mail Order Catalog Warning. Any warning provided in a mail order catalog shall be in the same type size or larger than the Product description text within the catalog. The following warning shall be provided on the same page and in the same location as the display and/or description of the Product:

<sup>1</sup>For purposes of the Settlement Agreement, "sold in proximity" shall mean that the Product and another similar product are offered for sale close enough to each other that the consumer, under customary conditions of purchase, could not reasonably determine which of the two products is subject to the warning sign.

WARNING: This product contains DEHP, a phthalate chemical

known to the State of California to cause birth defects

or other reproductive harm.

OR

**WARNING**: This product can expose you to DEHP, which is known to the State

of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other

reproductive harm. For more information go to

www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

Where it is impracticable to provide the warning on the same page and in the same location as the display and/or description of the Product, Half Price Books may utilize a designated symbol to cross reference the applicable warning and shall define the term "designated symbol" with the following language on the inside of the front cover of the catalog or on the same page as any order form for the Product(s):

> WARNING: Certain products identified with this symbol ▼ and offered for sale in this catalog contain DEHP,

> > a phthalate chemical known to the State of California to cause birth

defects or other reproductive harm.

OR

**⚠ WARNING**: Certain products identified with this symbol **▼** can expose you to DEHP, which is known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

The designated symbol must appear on the same page and in close proximity to the display and/or description of the Product. On each page where the designated symbol appears, Half Price Books must provide a header or footer directing the consumer to the warning language and definition of the designated symbol.

In the event that Half Price Books provides an on-product warning pursuant to Section 2.3(a)(i), the warning provided in the catalog may use the same content as the on-product warning.

(ii) **Internet Website Warning.** A warning shall be given in conjunction with the sale of the Products via the internet, which warning shall appear either: (a) on the same web page on which a Product is displayed; (b) on the same web page as the order form for a

Product; (c) on the same page as the price for any Product; or (d) on one or more web pages displayed to a purchaser during the checkout process. The following warning statement shall be used and shall appear in any of the above instances adjacent to or immediately following the display, description, or price of the Product for which it is given in the same type size or larger than the Product description text:

> WARNING: This product contains DEHP, a phthalate chemical

known to the State of California to cause birth defects

or other reproductive harm.

OR

**WARNING**: This product can expose you to DEHP, which is known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

Alternatively, the designated symbol may appear adjacent to or immediately following the display, description, or price of the Product for which a warning is being given, provided that the following warning statement also appears elsewhere on the same web page, as follows:

> This product contains DEHP, a phthalate chemical WARNING:

known to the State of California to cause birth defects

or other reproductive harm.

OR

**MARNING**: This product can expose you to DEHP, which is known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other

reproductive harm. For more information go to

www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

In the event that Half Price Books provides an on-product warning pursuant to Section 2.3(a)(i), the warning provided on the website may use the same content as the on-product warning.

#### 3. MONETARY SETTLEMENT TERMS

#### 3.1 Payments Pursuant to Health and Safety Code § 25249.7(b)(2)

Pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 25249.7(b)(2), and in settlement of all the claims referred to in this Settlement Agreement, Half Price Books shall pay \$2,000 in civil penalties in accordance with this Section. The penalty payment will be allocated in accordance with California Health & Safety Code § 25249.12(c)(1) & (d), with 75% of the funds remitted to the California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment ("OEHHA") by Moore. Moore's counsel shall be responsible for remitting Half Price Books' penalty payment(s) under this Settlement Agreement to OEHHA. On or before the Effective Date, Half Price Books shall make the civil penalty payment of \$2,000 through the issuance of two checks, one check made payable to "John Moore, Client Trust Account" in the amount of \$500 and one check made payable to "OEHHA" in the amount of \$1,500, both to be delivered to the address provided in Section 3.3, below.

## 3.2 Reimbursement of Attorneys' Fees and Costs

The Parties acknowledge that Moore and his counsel offered to resolve this dispute without reaching terms on the amount of fees and costs to be reimbursed to them, thereby leaving the issue to be resolved after the material terms of the agreement had been settled. Shortly after the other settlement terms had been finalized, Half Price Books expressed a desire to resolve Moore's fees and costs. The Parties then negotiated a resolution of the compensation due to Moore and his counsel under general contract principles and the private attorney general doctrine codified at California Code of Civil Procedure § 1021.5. For all work performed through the mutual execution of this agreement, Half Price Books shall reimburse Moore and his counsel \$16,500. Half Price Books' payment shall be delivered to the address in Section 3.3, on or before the Effective Date, in the form of a check payable to "The Chanler Group." The reimbursement shall cover all fees and costs incurred by Moore investigating, bringing this matter to Half Price Books' attention and negotiating a settlement of the matter.

#### 3.3 Payment Address

All payments required by this Settlement Agreement shall be delivered to the following address:

The Chanler Group Attn: Proposition 65 Controller 2560 Ninth Street Parker Plaza, Suite 214 Berkeley, CA 94710

### 4. <u>CLAIMS COVERED AND RELEASED</u>

#### 4.1 Moore's Release of Proposition 65 Claims

Moore, on behalf of himself, his past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors, and/or assignees, and *not* on behalf of the public, releases Half Price Books, its parents, subsidiaries, affiliated entities under common ownership, directors, officers, agents employees, attorneys, and each entity to whom Half Price Books directly or indirectly distribute or sell Products, including, but not limited, to downstream distributors, wholesalers, customers, retailers, franchisees, cooperative members, and licensees (collectively, "Releasees"), from all claims for violations of Proposition 65 through the Effective Date based on unwarned exposures to DEHP in the Products, as set forth in the Notice. Compliance with the terms of this Settlement Agreement constitutes compliance with Proposition 65 with respect to exposures to DEHP from the Products, as set forth in the Notice. The Parties further understand and agree that this Section 4.1 release shall not extend upstream to any entities that manufactured the Products or any component parts thereof, or any distributors or suppliers who sold the Products or any component parts thereof to Half Price Books.

## 4.2 <u>Moore's Individual Releases of Claims</u>

Moore, on behalf of himself, his past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors, and/or assignees, and *not* in his representative capacity on behalf of the public, provides a release herein which shall be effective as a full and final accord and satisfaction, as a bar to all actions, causes of action, obligations, costs, expenses, attorneys' fees, damages, losses, claims, liabilities, and demands of Moore of any nature, character, or kind, whether known or unknown, suspected or unsuspected, limited to and arising out of alleged or actual exposures to DEHP in the Products manufactured, imported, distributed, or sold by Half Price Books prior to the Effective Date. The Parties further understand and agree that this Section 4.2 release shall not extend upstream to any entities that manufactured the Products, or any component parts thereof, or any distributors or suppliers who sold the Products, or any component parts thereof to

Half Price Books. Nothing in this Section affects Moore's right to commence or prosecute an action under Proposition 65 against a Releasee that does not involve Half Price Books' Products.

Moore also provides a general release herein which shall be effective as a full and final accord and satisfaction, as a bar to all actions, causes of action, obligations, costs, expenses, attorneys' fees, damages, losses, claims, liabilities, and demands of Moore of any nature, character or kind, known or unknown, suspected or unsuspected arising out of alleged or actual unwarned exposures to DEHP from the Products. Moore acknowledges that he is familiar with Section 1542 of the California Civil Code, which provides as follows:

A GENERAL RELEASE DOES NOT EXTEND TO CLAIMS WHICH THE CREDITOR DOES NOT KNOW OR SUSPECT TO EXIST IN HIS OR HER FAVOR AT THE TIME OF EXECUTING THE RELEASE, WHICH IF KNOWN BY HIM OR HER MUST HAVE MATERIALLY AFFECTED HIS SETTLEMENT WITH THE DEBTOR

Moore hereby expressly waives and relinquishes any and all rights and benefits which he may have under, or which may be conferred on him by the provisions of Section 1542 of the California Civil Code as well as under any other state or federal statute or common law principle of similar effect, to the fullest extent that he may lawfully waive such rights or benefits pertaining to unwarned exposures to DEHP from the Products as alleged in the Notice. In furtherance of such intention, the release hereby given shall be and remain in effect as a full and complete release notwithstanding the discovery or existence of any such additional or different claims or facts arising out of exposures to DEHP from the Products.

#### 4.3 Half Price Books' Release of Moore

Half Price Books, on behalf of itself, its past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors, and assignees, hereby waives any and all claims against Moore and his attorneys and other representatives, for any and all actions taken or statements made (or those that could have been taken or made) by Moore and his attorneys and other representatives, whether in the course of investigating claims or otherwise seeking to enforce Proposition 65 against it in this matter with respect to the Products.

Half Price Books also acknowledges that it is familiar with Section 1542 of the California Civil Code, which provides as follows:

A GENERAL RELEASE DOES NOT EXTEND TO CLAIMS WHICH THE CREDITOR DOES NOT KNOW OR SUSPECT TO EXIST IN HIS OR HER FAVOR AT THE TIME OF EXECUTING THE RELEASE, WHICH IF KNOWN BY HIM OR HER MUST HAVE MATERIALLY AFFECTED HIS SETTLEMENT WITH THE DEBTOR

Half Price Books hereby expressly waives and relinquishes any and all rights and benefits which it may have under, or which may be conferred on it by the provisions of Section 1542 of the California Civil Code as well as under any other state or federal statute or common law principle of similar effect, to the fullest extent that it may lawfully waive such rights or benefits pertaining to the released matters. In furtherance of such intention, the release hereby given shall be and remain in effect as a full and complete release notwithstanding the discovery or existence of any such additional or different claims or facts arising out of the released matters.

### 5. SEVERABILITY

If, subsequent to the execution of this Settlement Agreement, any of the provisions of this Settlement Agreement are deemed by a court to be unenforceable, the validity of the enforceable provisions remaining shall not be adversely affected.

### 6. GOVERNING LAW

The terms of this Settlement Agreement shall be governed by the laws of the State of California and apply within the State of California. In the event that Proposition 65 is repealed or is otherwise rendered inapplicable by reason of law generally, or if any of the provisions of this Settlement Agreement are rendered inapplicable or no longer required as a result of any such repeal or preemption or rendered inapplicable by reason of law generally as to the Products, then Half Price Books shall provide written notice to Moore of any asserted change in the law and shall have no further injunctive obligations pursuant to this Settlement Agreement with respect to, and to the extent that, the Products are so affected. Nothing in this Settlement Agreement

shall be interpreted to relieve Half Price Books from any obligation to comply with any pertinent state or federal toxics control law.

#### 7. NOTICE

Unless specified herein, all correspondence and notices required to be provided pursuant to this Settlement Agreement shall be in writing and: (i) personally delivered; (ii) sent by first-class (registered or certified mail) return receipt requested; or (iii) sent by overnight courier, to one party by the other party at the following addresses:

For Half Price Books:

Sharon Anderson Wright, President Half Price Books, Records, Magazines, Incorporated 5803 East NW Highway Dallas, TX 75231

With a Copy to:

Daniel W. Fox, Esq. K&L Gates LLP 4 Embarcadero Center, Suite 1200 San Francisco, California 94111-5994

For Moore:

Proposition 65 Coordinator The Chanler Group 2560 Ninth Street Parker Plaza, Suite 214 Berkeley, CA 94710-2565

Any party, from time to time, may specify in writing to the other party a change of address to which all notices and other communications shall be sent.

#### 8. COUNTERPARTS; FACSIMILE AND SIGNATURES

This Settlement Agreement may be executed in counterparts and by facsimile or pdf signature, each of which shall be deemed an original, and all of which, when taken together, shall constitute one and the same document.

# 9. COMPLIANCE WITH HEALTH & SAFETY CODE § 25249.7(f)

Moore agrees to comply with the reporting requirements referenced in Health & Safety Code  $\S 25249.7(f)$ .

## 10. MODIFICATION

This Settlement Agreement may be modified only by a written agreement of the Parties.

## 11. <u>AUTHORIZATION</u>

The undersigned are authorized to execute this Settlement Agreement and have read, understood and agree to all of the terms and conditions contained herein.

AGREED TO:	AGREED TO:
Date: 7/13/2017	Date:
By: John Moore	By: Sharon Anderson Wright, President Half Price Books, Records, Magazines, Incorporated

# 9. COMPLIANCE WITH HEALTH & SAFETY CODE § 25249.7(f)

Moore agrees to comply with the reporting requirements referenced in Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(f).

# 10. MODIFICATION

This Settlement Agreement may be modified only by a written agreement of the Parties.

## 11. AUTHORIZATION

The undersigned are authorized to execute this Settlement Agreement and have read, understood and agree to all of the terms and conditions contained herein.

AGREED TO:	AGREED TO:
Date:	Date: 7-/3-20/7
By:	By: Acon Underson Wright, President Half Price Books, Records, Magazines, Incorporated