

SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 Laurence Vinocur and T. Christy Enterprises

This Settlement Agreement (Settlement Agreement) is entered into by and between Laurence Vinocur (Vinocur) and T. Christy Enterprises (T. Christy) with Vinocur and T. Christy collectively referred to as the "Parties." Vinocur is an individual residing in California who seeks to promote awareness of exposures to toxic chemicals and to improve human health by reducing or eliminating hazardous substances contained in consumer products. T. Christy employs ten or more persons and is a person in the course of doing business for purposes of the Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986, California Health & Safety Code §§ 25249.5 *et seq.* (Proposition 65).

1.2 General Allegations

Vinocur alleges that T. Christy manufactures, imports, sells and/or distributes for sale in California, measuring tapes with vinyl components that contain di(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate (DEHP), and that it does so without providing the health hazard warning that Vinocur alleges is required by Proposition 65. DEHP is listed pursuant to Proposition 65 as a chemical known to the State of California to cause birth defects and other reproductive harm.

1.3 Product Description

The products that are covered by this Settlement Agreement are measuring tapes with vinyl components containing DEHP including, but not limited to, the *Christy's 25 FT Measuring Tape, Item# 43-123, PKGP-2093, UPC #0 44752 02730 4* manufactured, imported, or purchased for resale by T. Christy and distributed, sold and/or offered for sale in the State of California, hereinafter the "Products."

1.4 Notice of Violation

On or about October 24, 2018, Vinocur served T. Christy and certain requisite public enforcement agencies with a 60-Day Notice of Violation (Notice), alleging that T. Christy

violated Proposition 65 when it failed to warn its customers and consumers in California that the Products expose users to DEHP. To the best of the Parties' knowledge, no public enforcer has commenced and is diligently prosecuting the allegations set forth in the Notice.

1.5 No Admission

T. Christy denies the material, factual and legal allegations contained in the Notice and maintains that all products that it has sold and distributed in California, including the Products, have been and are in compliance with all laws. Nothing in this Settlement Agreement shall be construed as an admission by T. Christy of any fact, finding, issue of law or violation of law; nor shall compliance with this Settlement Agreement constitute or be construed as an admission by T. Christy of any fact, finding, conclusion, issue of law or violation of law. This section shall not, however, diminish or otherwise affect the obligations, responsibilities and duties under this Settlement Agreement.

1.6 Effective Date

For purposes of this Settlement Agreement, the term "Effective Date" shall mean January 17, 2019.

2. INJUNCTIVE RELIEF: REFORMULATION OR WARNINGS

2.1 Injunctive Relief

Commencing on the Effective Date and continuing thereafter, T. Christy shall only manufacture for sale, import for sale, and purchase for resale in California Products that are Reformulated Products as defined by Section 2.2. Any Products, that are not Reformulated Products, which T. Christy sells, ships for sale, or distributes for sale to customers or consumers in California, or to customers with nationwide distribution which T. Christy has reason to believe sells Products in California, after the Effective Date, shall be labeled with a clear and reasonable warning as set forth in Section 2.3. If, after the Effective Date, T. Christy sells Products that are not Reformulated Products via mail order catalog and/or the internet to customers located in California, T. Christy shall also provide warnings for such Products by identifying the specific Product to which the warning applies as specified in Sections 2.4 through 2.6.

2.2 Reformulation Standards

“Reformulated Products” are Products containing DEHP in concentrations of less than 0.1 percent (1,000 parts per million) in each accessible component when analyzed by a laboratory accredited by the State of California, a federal agency, or a nationally recognized accrediting organization. For purposes of compliance with this reformulation standard, testing samples shall be prepared and extracted using Consumer Product Safety Commission (CPSC) methodology CPSC-CH-C1001.09.3 and analyzed using U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) methodology 8270D, or other methodologies utilized by federal or state government agencies to determine phthalate content in a solid substance.

2.3 Clear and Reasonable Warnings

Commencing on or before the Effective Date, T. Christy shall provide clear and reasonable warnings for all Products provided for sale to customers in California in accordance with this Section pursuant to Title 27 California Code of Regulations § 25600, *et seq.* Each warning shall be prominently placed with such conspicuousness as compared with other words, statements, designs, or devices as to render it likely to be read and understood by an ordinary individual under customary conditions before purchase or use and shall be provided in a manner such that it is clearly associated with the specific Product to which the warning applies.

(a) **Warning.** The warning shall consist of the following statement (Warning), with the bracketed text included at T. Christy’s sole discretion:

 **WARNING:** This product can expose you to DEHP, which is known to the State of California to cause [cancer and] birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

(b) **Short-Form Warning.** T. Christy may, but is not required to, use the following short-form warning as set forth in this subsection 2.3(b) (Short-Form Warning), and subject to the additional requirements in Sections 2.5 and 2.6, as follows, with the bracketed text included at T. Christy’s sole discretion:

 **WARNING:** [Cancer and] Reproductive Harm – www.P65Warnings.ca.gov

(c) **Foreign Language Requirement.** Where the Product label used to provide a warning pursuant to Section 2.4 below includes consumer information, as that term is defined in Title 27, California Code of Regulations, Section 25600.1(c) (hereinafter “Consumer Information”), in a language other than English, the warning must also be provided in that language in addition to English.

2.4 Product Warnings

T. Christy shall affix a warning to the Product label for each Product it provides for sale in retail outlets in California or sells via mail order catalog and/or the internet to customers located in California. For the purpose of this Settlement Agreement, “Product label” means a display of written, printed or graphic material that is printed on or affixed to a Product or its immediate container or wrapper. For the Short-Form Warning described in subsection 2.3(b), the entire warning shall appear in a type size of at least 6-point type and no smaller than the largest type size used for other Consumer Information on the Product label. The warning shall consist of either the Warning, or the Short-Form Warning described in subsection 2.3(a) or (b), respectively.

2.5 Mail Order Catalog Warnings

In the event that, after the Effective Date, T. Christy prints new catalogs and sells Products via mail order through such catalogs to customers located in California, T. Christy shall provide a warning for each Product both on the Product label in accordance with Section 2.4, and in the catalog. Any warning provided in a mail order catalog shall be in the same type size or larger than other Consumer Information provided for the Product within the catalog and shall be provided in a manner that clearly associates the warning with the specific Product being purchased. The catalog warning may use the Short-Form Warning content described in Section 2.3(b) if the warning provided on the Product label also uses the Short-Form Warning content.

2.6 Internet Warnings

If, after the Effective Date, T. Christy sells Products via the internet to customers located in California, T. Christy shall provide warnings for each Product both on the Product label in accordance with Section 2.4, and by prominently displaying an online warning without requiring customers to seek out the warning. T. Christy shall provide the warning or a clearly marked hyperlink using the word "WARNING" on the product display page, or by otherwise prominently displaying the warning to the purchaser prior to completing the purchase. The internet warning may use the Short-Form Warning content described in Section 2.3(b) if the warning provided on the Product label also uses the Short-Form Warning content.

3. MONETARY SETTLEMENT TERMS

3.1 Civil Penalty Payments

Pursuant to Health and Safety Code § 25249.7(b), and in settlement of all claims alleged in the Notice or referred to in this Settlement Agreement, T. Christy agrees to pay a total of \$750 in civil penalties. The penalty payment will be allocated in accordance with California Health and Safety Code § 25249.12(c)(1) and (d), with 75% of the penalty amount paid to the California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (OEHHA) and the remaining 25% of the penalty amount retained by Vinocur.

T. Christy will deliver its civil penalty payment to the address in Section 3.3 by overnight courier, with a tracking number, such that payment is received by plaintiff's counsel on or before January 25, 2019. T. Christy shall provide two checks made payable to: (a) "OEHHA" in the amount of \$562.50; and (b) "Laurence Vinocur, Client Trust Account" in the amount of \$187.50. Thereafter, Vinocur's counsel shall send OEHHA's portion of the penalties paid by T. Christy to OEHHA.

3.2 Reimbursement of Attorneys' Fees and Costs

The Parties acknowledge that Vinocur and his counsel offered to resolve this dispute without reaching terms on the amount of fees and costs to be reimbursed to them, thereby leaving the issue to be resolved after the material terms of the agreement had been settled.

Shortly after the other settlement terms had been finalized, T. Christy expressed a desire to resolve Vinocur's fees and costs. The Parties then negotiated a resolution of the compensation due to Vinocur and his counsel under general contract principles and the private attorney general doctrine codified at California Code of Civil Procedure § 1021.5. For all work performed through the mutual execution of this Settlement Agreement, T. Christy shall reimburse Vinocur and his counsel \$8,700. T. Christy will deliver its payment to the address in Section 3.3 by overnight courier, with a tracking number, such that payment is received by plaintiff's counsel on or before January 25, 2019, in the form of a check payable to "The Chanler Group." The reimbursement shall cover all fees and costs incurred by Vinocur investigating, bringing this matter to T. Christy's attention and negotiating a settlement of the matter.

3.3 Payment Address

All payments required by this Settlement Agreement shall be delivered to the following address:

The Chanler Group
Attn: Proposition 65 Controller
2560 Ninth Street
Parker Plaza, Suite 214
Berkeley, CA 94710

4. CLAIMS COVERED AND RELEASED

4.1 Vinocur's Release of T. Christy

This Settlement Agreement is a full, final and binding resolution between Vinocur, as an individual and *not* on behalf of the public, and T. Christy, of any violation of Proposition 65 that was or could have been asserted by Vinocur on behalf of himself, his past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors, and/or assignees, against T. Christy, its parents, subsidiaries, affiliated entities under common ownership, directors, officers, employees, attorneys, and each entity to whom T. Christy directly or indirectly distributes or sells Products, including, but not limited, to downstream distributors, wholesalers, customers, retailers, marketplace hosts, franchisees, cooperative members, and licensees (collectively, Releasees),

based on their failure to warn about alleged exposures to DEHP contained in the Products that were manufactured, distributed, sold and/or offered for sale by T. Christy in California before the Effective Date, as alleged in the Notice. Compliance with the injunctive relief terms of this Settlement Agreement shall be deemed compliance with Proposition 65 with respect to DEHP in the Products.

In further consideration of the promises and agreements herein contained, Vinocur as an individual and *not* on behalf of the public, on behalf of himself, his past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors, and/or assignees, hereby waives all of Vinocur's rights to institute or participate in, directly or indirectly, any form of legal action and releases all claims that Vinocur may have, including, without limitation, all actions, and causes of action, in law or in equity, suits, liabilities, demands, obligations, damages, costs, fines, penalties, losses, or expenses including, but not exclusively, investigation fees, expert fees, and attorneys' fees arising under Proposition 65 with respect to DEHP in the Products, as alleged in the Notice, manufactured, distributed, sold and/or offered for sale by T. Christy, before the Effective Date (collectively, Claims), against T. Christy and Releasees.

The Parties further understand and agree that this Section 4.1 release shall not extend upstream to any entities that manufactured the Products or any component parts thereof, or any distributors or suppliers who sold the Products or any component parts thereof to T. Christy. Nothing in this Section affects Vinocur's right to commence or prosecute an action under Proposition 65 against a Releasee that does not involve T. Christy's Products.

4.2 T. Christy's Release of Vinocur

T. Christy, on behalf of itself, its past and current agents, representatives, attorneys, successors, and assignees, hereby waives any and all claims against Vinocur and his attorneys and other representatives, for any and all actions taken or statements made (or those that could have been taken or made) by Vinocur and his attorneys and other representatives in the course of investigating claims or otherwise seeking to enforce Proposition 65 against it in this matter with respect to alleged exposures to DEHP from the Products.

5. SEVERABILITY

If, subsequent to the execution of this Settlement Agreement, any of the provisions of this Settlement Agreement are deemed by a court to be unenforceable, the validity of the enforceable provisions remaining shall not be adversely affected.

6. GOVERNING LAW

The terms of this Settlement Agreement shall be governed by the laws of the State of California and apply within the State of California. In the event that Proposition 65 is repealed or is otherwise rendered inapplicable by reason of law generally, or if any of the provisions of this Settlement Agreement are rendered inapplicable or no longer required as a result of any such repeal or preemption or rendered inapplicable by reason of law generally as to the Products, then T. Christy shall provide written notice to Vinocur of any asserted change in the law and shall have no further injunctive obligations pursuant to this Settlement Agreement with respect to, and to the extent that, the Products are so affected. If, after the Effective Date, the Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment promulgates regulations governing the text and/or method of transmission of clear and reasonable warnings for exposures to listed chemicals from consumer products, T. Christy may comply with such applicable regulations as to DEHP in the Products without being deemed in breach of this Settlement Agreement.

Nothing in this Settlement Agreement shall be interpreted to relieve T. Christy from any obligation to comply with any pertinent state or federal toxics control law.

7. NOTICE

Unless specified herein, all correspondence and notices required to be provided pursuant to this Settlement Agreement shall be in writing and: (a) personally delivered; (b) sent by first-class (registered or certified mail) return receipt requested; or (c) sent by overnight courier, to one party by the other party at the following addresses:

For T. Christy:

Jonathan Christy, President
T. Christy Enterprises
655 East Ball Road
Anaheim, CA 92805

With a Copy to:

Ann Grimaldi, Esq.
Grimaldi Law Offices
535 Mission Street, 14th Floor
San Francisco, CA 94105

For Vinocur:

Proposition 65 Coordinator
The Chanler Group
2560 Ninth Street
Parker Plaza, Suite 214
Berkeley, CA 94710-2565

Any party, from time to time, may specify in writing to the other party a change of address to which all notices and other communications shall be sent.

8. COUNTERPARTS; FACSIMILE AND SIGNATURES

This Settlement Agreement may be executed in counterparts and by facsimile or pdf signature, each of which shall be deemed an original, and all of which, when taken together, shall constitute one and the same document.

9. COMPLIANCE WITH HEALTH & SAFETY CODE § 25249.7(f)

Vinocur agrees to comply with the reporting requirements referenced in Health & Safety Code § 25249.7(f).

10. MODIFICATION

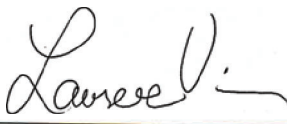
This Settlement Agreement may be modified only by a written agreement of the Parties.

11. **AUTHORIZATION**

The undersigned are authorized to execute this Settlement Agreement and have read, understood and agree to all of the terms and conditions contained herein.

AGREED TO:

Date: 1/14/19

By: 

Laurence Vinocur

AGREED TO:

Date: 1-11-19

By: 

Jonathan Christy, President
T. Christy Enterprises